Educator Retention and Recruitment Taskforce

Dr. Cecilia Johnson, ADE Associate Superintendent Leading Change June 23, 2015

Overview

- Assumptions
- Data
 - Teacher shortage, educator experience, professional support, salaries, funding
- Research
- Recommendations
 - Policymakers, Educators, ADE
 - Retention and recruitment
- Working Groups

Taskforce Members

- Cecilia Johnson-ADE
- Dianne Smith-GPEMC
- Lisa Aaroe-ADE
- Hilary Pierce-ASU
- Paul Stanton Humboldt USD
- Kristi Bushnell Deer Valley USD

Taskforce Members

- Tanya Whiteford Laveen Elementary/GCU
- Mike Winters Madison Elementary/GCU
- Bev Hurley Grand Canyon University
- Traci Williams Tempe Elementary
- Dennis Runyan Agua Fria Union
- Jeff Sprout Laveen Elementary
- Kathy Wiebke Arizona K-12 Center

Assumptions

• Arizona's economy cannot flourish without an educated workforce.

• Without an effective teacher in every Arizona classroom, it is unlikely that all other education reform efforts will succeed.

Data – Teacher Shortage

- Teachers report leaving for other careers with higher compensation
- 62% of reporting districts noted openings
- Over 700 openings in October, 2014
- 42% of reporting districts have mid-year openings
- 24% of current education workforce is eligible to retire within the next 4 years

- Survey data from ASA, ADE, ASRS

Data – Educator Experience

- 7% decrease in preparation program enrollment
- Higher percentage of beginning teachers result from higher teacher turnover
- 46% of new teachers leave within 4 years nationally
- 24% of first year and 20% of second year teachers left the profession in Arizona
- Quality of preparation programs impact beginning teacher retention

Data – Professional Support

- All educators need ongoing professional support, critical to early career teachers
- Retention impacted by level of support, especially in schools faced with high poverty, mobility, special populations, wide diversity, staff turnover and low morale
- Budget cuts have adversely affected support
- Structured induction/mentoring is critical
- Support relates to mentoring, ongoing, job-embedded professional development and adequate materials

Data - Salaries

- Average Arizona teacher salary ranks 42nd nationally (\$47,600)
- In the last 10 years, minimum wage has increased 53%, teacher salaries have increased by 20%
- Teaching salaries are not competitive with other professions requiring a college degree, especially STEM
- 54% of districts report that salaries are a major obstacle in out-of-state recruiting
- 49% report low and/or frozen salaries as a top reason for teachers leaving

Data – State Funding

- Per pupil expenditures are below national average
- Significant cuts in recent years
- Administrative costs below national average
- Underfunding our investment in education means inadequate funding for instructional materials, technology, professional support and compensation

Research

- Factors negatively impacting retention include: low pay, lack of professional support, low community support and respect, inadequate teaching materials and school climate
- Teachers (especially new teachers) need mentoring/structured induction, positive reinforcement, career pathways, autonomy and purpose, time

Recommendations – Policymakers

- Address funding to improve compensation
- Elevate appreciation for the critical role of educators in ensuring student success
- Acknowledge need to improve teacher retention and recruitment
- Review and act on recommendations for streamlined certification
- Support and fund evidence-based induction programs

Retention Recommendations - Educators

- Build positive work environment
- Invest in structured induction programs
- Implement a strategic, evidence-based professional development plan
- Utilize local, regional, state PD resources
- Leverage federal & 301 funds to recognize effective performance/results

Retention Recommendations - Educators

- Share successes to build community support
- Regularly survey teachers on needed support and involve them in developing & sharing expertise
- Conduct exit interviews and utilize results in continuous improvement planning

Retention Recommendations - ADE

- Collect and disseminate annual data related to teacher retention
- Provide technical assistance, professional development resources and targeted support
- Publish state and national best practices
- Collaborate with statewide organizations to publicize outstanding educators to help elevate respect for the profession

Recruitment Recommendations - Educators

- Work with preparation programs to build pipeline, including Future Educators/CTE
- Include education in site-based career fairs
- Utilize effective recruitment material/websites
- Define competitive advantages
- Utilize regional recruitment consortiums
- Partner with community organizations

Recruitment Recommendations - ADE

- Implement an online certification system
- Review and streamline certification requirements
- Develop and share a best practices repository
- Track teacher preparation pipeline
- Facilitate dialogue between K-12 and preparation programs to enhance quality preparation
- Research what other states are doing

Working Groups

- Economics
- Professional Learning
- Stories
- Salaries, Experience & Quality
- What Works

Economics

Chair – Dr. Paul Stanton, Humboldt Unified

- A salary comparison to examine the gaps among education and other competing professions
- County by county analysis of economic impact of K-12 education

Professional Learning

Chair – Kristie Martorelli, Dysart Unified

- What support is provided to beginning and experienced teachers?
- Career planning for teachers/teacher leadership
- National Board Certification as a retention strategy
- How is higher education addressing the issue of teacher retention?
- How can we support principals in improving teacher retention?

Stories

Co-Chairs – Dr. Kathy Wiebke, Arizona K-12 Center, & Tanya Whiteford, Laveen Elementary

- Why teachers are leaving
- Why teachers are staying

Salaries, Experience & Quality

Chair – Michael Winters, Madison Elementary

- Comparisons of salary schedules across Arizona and competing states
- Cost of teacher turnover recruitment & professional development
- Impact of a declining teacher experience index
- Impact of new teacher evaluation systems

What Works

Chair – Jeff Sprout, Laveen Elementary

- Highlight what's working in recruitment and retention to replicate effective strategies.
 - Long-term and short-term strategies
- Provide a description of the Future Educators program within CTE
- What are other states doing to attract & retain teachers?

New Partners

- WestEd
 - Research, access to experts & best practices
- Tucson Values Teachers
 - Signature program of the Southern Arizona Leadership Council
 - Statewide teacher survey
 - Replicating TVT in other communities
- Expect More Arizona
 - Public Engagement Taskforce members
- Rodel Foundation

Progress

- Certification refinements
 - Long-term substitutes, 6-12 certification, kindergarten
- Fingerprint clearance reciprocity
 - Arizona requirements vs. other states
- Public awareness
 - Media campaign
- Partner organizations
 - Seeking to expand

Future Reports

• June, 2015

• October, 2015

Questions?